Social Networks for Referring Pregnant and Postpartum Individuals with Opioid Use Disorders in Florida

Amandeep Ratta, MD, MS (HSR), MBBS¹; Shelby Davenport, MPH, CPH¹; Rafaella Stein Elger, MPH, CPH¹; Kimberly Fryer, MD, MSCR²; Tanner Wright, MD²; Asa Oxner, MD²; Anthony Kendle, MD²; Jennifer Marshall PhD, CPH¹



College of Public Health (1), Morsani College of Medicine (2), University of South Florida, Tampa, FL

INTRODUCTION

- Perinatal opioid use disorder (OUD) is linked with serious negative outcomes for women as well as for the fetus and newborn baby
- Continuous and Data-driven Care (CADENCE) is funded by the NIH Helping to End Addiction Longterm (HEAL) initiative to integrate healthcare for pregnant and postpartum individuals with OUD
- A social network analysis was designed to assess collaborations and referral patterns among key agencies providing services to this population

PURPOSE

- Identify connections among agencies in Tampa Bay providing healthcare and social services to pregnant and postpartum individuals with OUD
- Identify social network agencies and champions for harm reduction practices among this population

METHODS

- Identified agencies providing healthcare and social services in the region
 - Compiled as part of a statewide Resources Guide
- Developed a structured survey questionnaire with the following components:
 - Services provided (type, # of patients/clients)
 - Collaborations, referral patterns, the frequency of interactions among agencies
 - Confidence and perceived value of these collaborations to support pregnant and postpartum individuals with OUDs
- Qualtrics survey sent to agencies via email
- R software will be used to analyze the data and identify network patterns among participating agencies

PRELIMINARY FINDINGS **Agency characteristics**

- 79 agencies identified
- 14 agencies have completed the survey (directors, program managers, physicians)
- 7 programs are a part of larger organizations
- Variety of services provided (Fig 2).
- # served in last fiscal year ranges 400 **27000**
 - Percentage of pregnant and postpartum individuals (5 – 100)
 - Percentage of pregnant and postpartum individuals with OUD (5 - 95)
- Wide range of collaborations among agencies (2 - 37)
- A total of 171 collaborations identified by 14 agencies

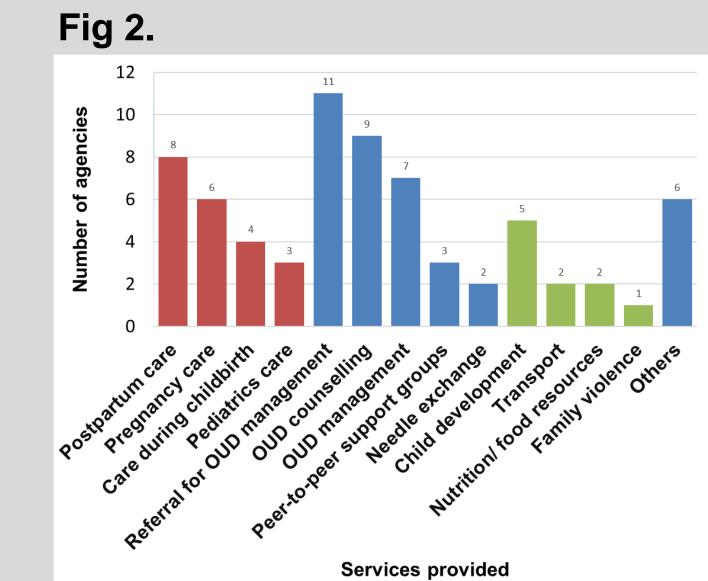


Fig 3. How confident is your agency in each of the agencies you collaborate with, for providing Somewhat confident evidence-based services to the clients referred by Confident Very Confident

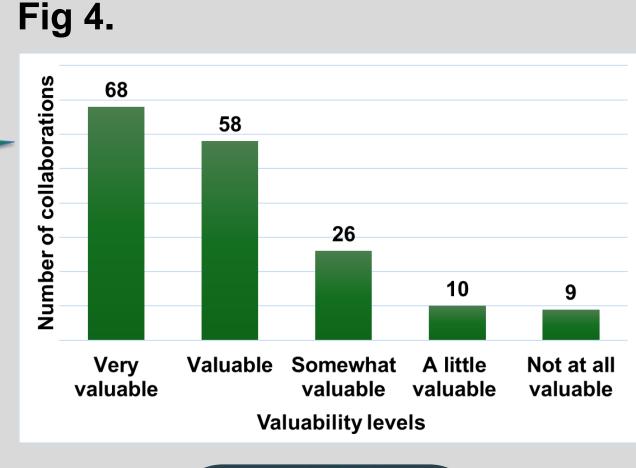
How valuable is each agency's level of involvement for your agency's success in helping pregnant and postpartum individuals with opioid use disorders?

Coordination of care between all groups

In-patient mental health care

What is most needed in this Destigmatization, community to improve holistic care peer to peer support for people with OUD?

Universal and consistent messaging. Community education



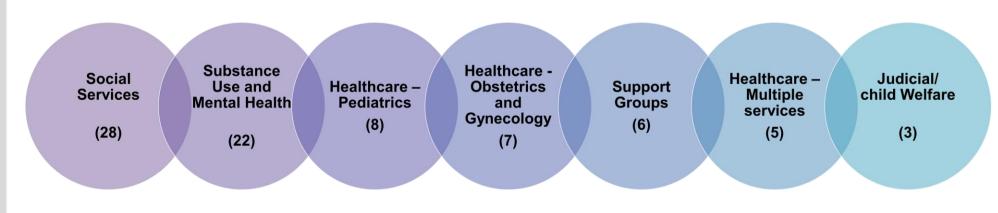


A network map will be generated when remaining surveys are completed.

RESULTS

- Identified 79 agencies in the Tampa Bay region
- Qualtrics Survey sent in late January 2024
- 14 completed the survey
- Categorized based on service provision (Fig 1.)

Fig 1.



DISCUSSION

- Agencies are collaborating amongst each other for a multitude of services
- Agencies have some level of confidence in other agencies when they refer pregnant and postpartum individuals to them
- Agencies value contribution of their collaborating agencies most of the times
- Completion of survey by all agencies will be used to generate network maps
 - Network maps will validate CADENCE project's clinical and community process maps and patient journey maps
 - Network maps will be used for quality improvement towards facilitating access to care in the region

Acknowledgements

- Special thanks to our collaborators: Wouter Vermeer, PhD, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Matthew C. Aalsma, PhD & Logan A. Gillenwater, BS, Indiana University School of Medicine
- Funded by: National Institutes of Health (Project Number: 1R61DA057667-01)

College of Public Health our practice is our passion

Champions for improving services for pregnant and postpartum individuals with Opioid Use Disorders can be large organizations or individuals